Améliorer la prescription des examens radiologiques en pathologie hépatique.

Une seule imagerie pour les nodules hépatiques: ça suffit amplement?

Dr Eric TAPON

Lésions hépatiques focales: comment prescrire pour s'en sortir?

- HYPERVASCULAIRES:
- Angiomes
- HNF
- Shunt AP
- THAD
- CHC
- Adenome
- Méta
- MAV (RO)

- HYPOVASCULAIRES
- Méta
- Lymphome
- CHC
- Abcés,....
- ISOVASCULAIRES
- Méta

FONDAMENTAL

TERRAIN

- Hépatopathie
- Contexte oncologique
- Obésité
- Sexe
- Age
- Bilan bilogique

IRM

- Signal du foie autour
- Signal de la lésion
- Taille de la lésion
- Réhaussement ++++
- Pdc hépatospécifique

Quels examens avons nous?

- US
- CEUS
- TDM sans injection
- TDM multiphasique
- IRM injectée

- US
- détection ++
- Caractérisation –
- Doppler:
- Caractérisation +
- IRM
- détection ++
- caractérisation +++

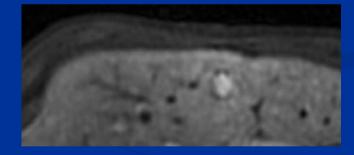
- CEUS
- Caractérisation ++

TDM

Un exemple : HNF 6 critéres diagnostiques en IRM mais...

- Composante graisseuse
- Adénome
- CHC
- Distention sinusoïdale

Absence de cicatrice centrale

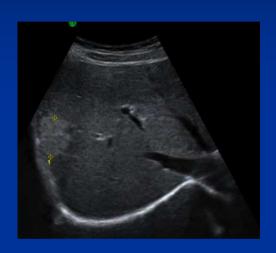


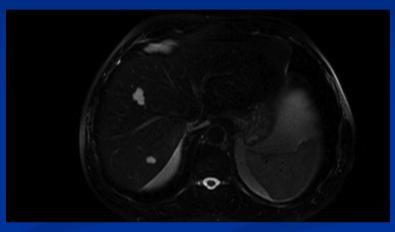
pseudocapsule

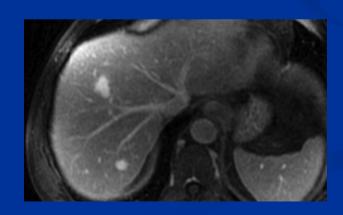
HNF atypique

- Recherche d'autres lésions cibles
- BIOPSIE ++++
- Pdc Hépatospécifique

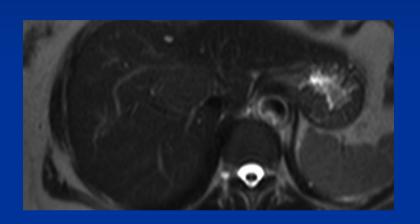
- Angiomes

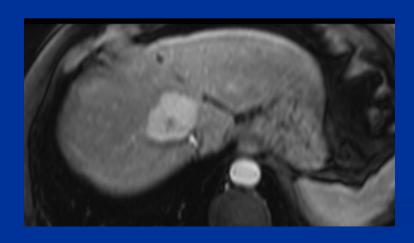


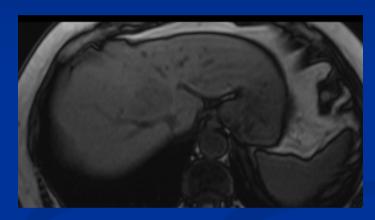


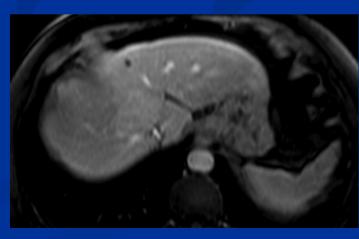


■ HNF typique « foie dans foie » c'est ...quoi?



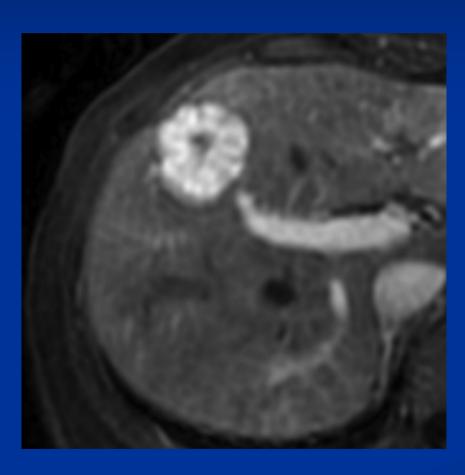






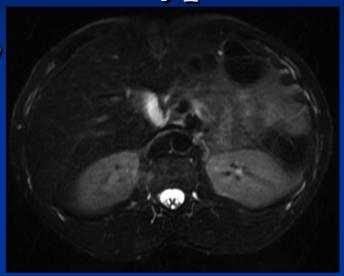


Ca ressemble à quoi une HNF?

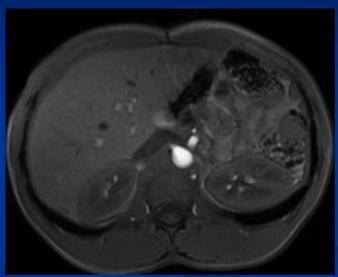




THAD

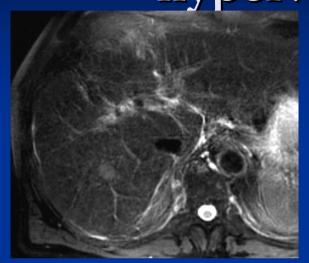




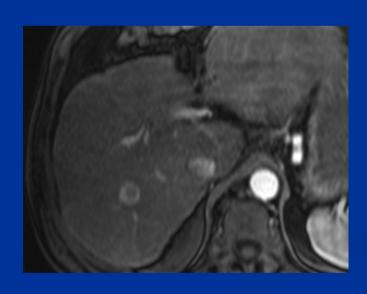


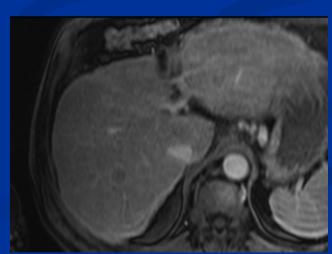


CHC

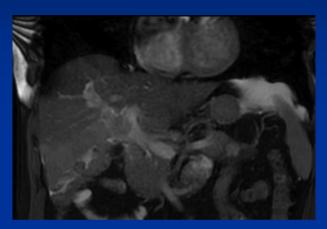


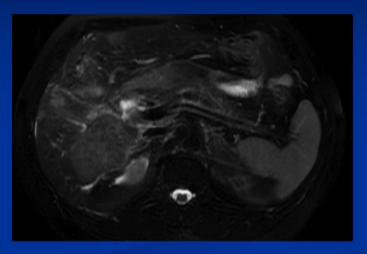


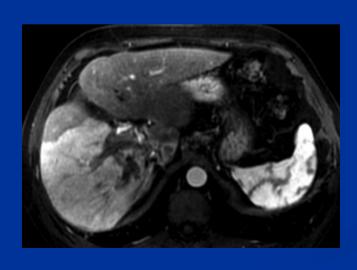


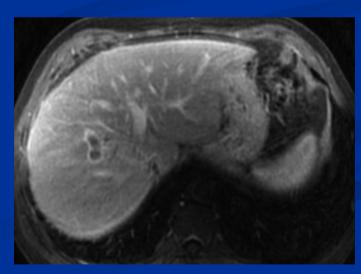


CHC

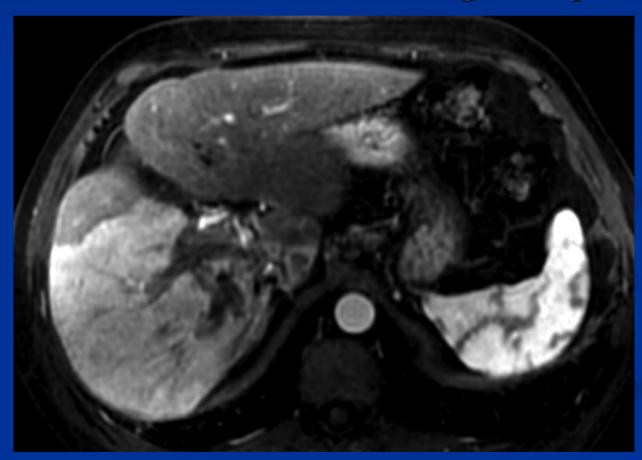




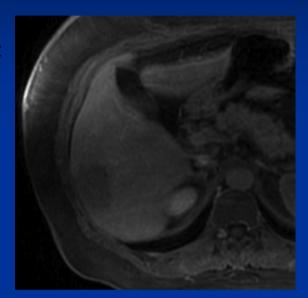


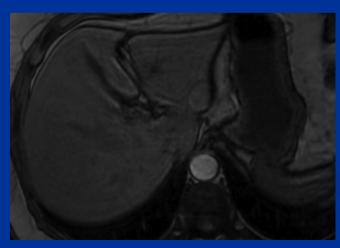


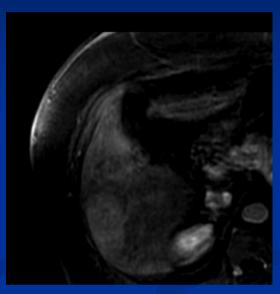
Artérialisation du foie.... Pb diagnostiques

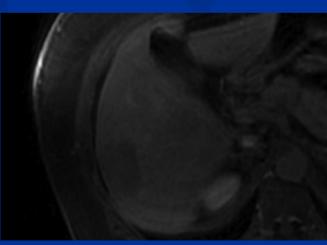


Adenome









M

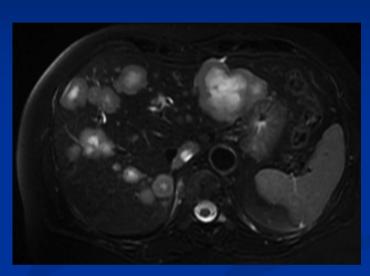


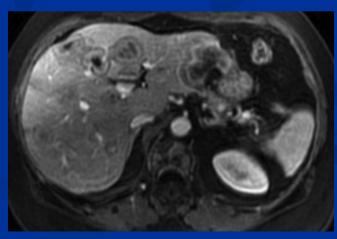


M









Que retenir?

- L'IRM caractérise les nodules hépatiques
- Si atypie : biopsie

■ US et TDM en défaut ■ Terrain ds caractérisation

L'HNF en IRM = orange coupée

